# Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code , Section IX

Company Name: www.WeldCanada.com

## Company Address: info@WeldCanada.com, 1 (877) WPS-WELD

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Welding Procedure Specification WPS No.: DEMO-WPS Supporting PQR No. (s): DEMO-PQR			Revision No.: (0)		Date: 12,12, 2005 Date: 11,12, 2005		
BASE METALS	S (QW-403)						
P-No.: 4 Group No.: 1 Material S			pecification: SA-335	Type or Grade	e: P11		
Welded to							
P-No.: 4	Group No.: 1	Material S	pecification: SA-234	Type or Grade	: WP11, Class 1		
OR							
Chem. Analysis and Mech. Prop.			N/A				
Welded to Chem. An	nalysis and Mech. Prop.		N/A				
Qualified Thickness Range mm (in)			Groove: 5 mm (3/16 in.) to 60 mm	(2.36 in.)	Fillet: Unlimited		
Qualified Diameter	Range mm (in)		Groove: All Sizes		Fillet: Unlimited		
Other information:	This is a DEMO WPS from	n www.WeldCa	nada.com				
			FIRST PR	OCESS	SECOND PROCESS		
Welding Process (es)	):		Gas Tungsten Arc V	Velding (GTAW)	Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)		
Type (s):			Manu	ıal	Manual		
FILLER META	LS (QW-404)						
AWS Classification Electrode-Flux Class (SAW)			ER80S-G (se	ee sheet 3)	E8016-B2 (see sheet 3)		
SFA Specification			SFA 5	5.28	SFA 5.5		
Filler Metal F-No.			6		4		
Weld Metal Analysis	s A-No.		_		3		
Size of Filler Metals mm (in)			2.0 mm (see	e sheet 3)	3.25 mm (see sheet 3)		
Filler Metal Product Form			Solid copper of	coated wire	Iron powder low hydrogen		
Max. Weld Pass Thi	ckness mm (in)				3/16 in.		
Qualified Weld Metal Range: Groove mm (in)			10 mm (3	3/8 in.)	60 mm (2.36 in.)		
Qualified Weld Metal Range: Fillet mm (in)			Unlim	ited	Unlimited		
Weld Deposit Chemi	istry				_		
Flux Trade Name and Flux Type (SAW)			N/A	L Contraction of the second seco	N/A		

## POSITIONS (OW-405)

Flow Rate lt/min. (CFH)

Consumable Insert, Class and Size

Other information: This is a DEMO WPS from www.WeldCanada.com

Position (s) of Groove	ALL Position	ALL Position		
Welding Progression	Up	Up		
Position (s) of Fillet	ALL Position	ALL Position		
PREHEAT (QW-406)				
Preheat Temp. °C (°F)	150 °C	150 °C		
Interpass Temp. Max. °C (°F)	280 °C	280 °C		
Preheat Maintenance °C (°F)	New Joint	New Joint		
GAS (QW-408)				
Shielding Gas Type (Mixture)	100% Ar	N/A		
Flow Rate lt/min. (CFH)	7 to 9 lt/min.	_		
Trailing Gas Type (Mixture)	N/A	N/A		
Flow Rate lt/min. (CFH)	_	_		
Gas Backing (Mixture)	N/A	N/A		

### **POSTWELD HEAT TREATMENT (OW-407)**

Holding Temperature Range °C (°F): 680 °C + or - 10 °C	Holding Time Range: 1 hr/ in. (15 minutes Min.)
Heating Rate °C/hr (°F/hr): 120 °C/hr	Method: Furnace
Cooling Rate °C/hr (°F/hr): 120 °C/hr	Method: Open Air

	WPS No	D. DEMO-WPS Rev. (0) Sheet 2 of 3		
<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (QW-409)</b>				
Following data may also shown on Table below in this sheet	FIRST PROCESS	SECOND PROCESS		
Current/ Polarity	DCEN	DCEP		
Amps (Range)	90 to120	100 to 130		
Volts (Range)	18 to 25	20 to 28		
Wire Feed Speed (Range) mm/min (in/min)	_	-		
Travel Speed (Range) mm/min (in/min)	Manual control	Manual control		
Mode of Metal Transfer for GMAW (FCAW)	N/A	N/A		
Tungsten Electrode Size mm (in)	2.5 mm	_		
Tungsten Type	SFA 5.12 EWTh-2			
TECHNIQUE (QW-410)				
String or Weave Bead	String Bead	String and Weave Bead		
Multiple or Single Electrodes	Single	Single		
Multiple or Single Pass (per side)	Multiple	Multiple		
Orifice or Gas Cup Size	5/8 in. Nozzle Size	_		
Contact Tube to Work Distance mm (in)	-	_		
Initial and Interpass Cleaning	Brushing	Brushing and Grinding		
Method of Back Gouging	n/a	n/a		
Oscillation		_		
Peening	Not Required	Not Required		
Other information: Clean each layer before start welding new p	asses/layers			

#### JOINTS (QW-402)

Joint Design: Groove Design Used Joint Details/ Sketch:

 Backing Type: Metal
 Backing Material (Refer to both backing and retainers.): Same as base metals

Groove Details (or as per production drawing): Root Opening G: \_

θ1

G G2

GO







G G G

Root Face RF: \_



Radius (J-U): \_







Groove Angle: \_

## Table for recorded welding parameters; Refer to QW-409

Weld Layer(s)	Pass No. (s)	Process	Filler Metal Classification	Filler Size Diameter mm (in)	Current Amps Range	Current Type & Polarity	Wire Feed Speed Range mm/min (in/min)	Volts Range	Travel Speed Range mm/min (in/min)	Max. Heat Input kJ/mm (kJ/in) Or Remarks
1	1	GTAW	ER80S-G	2.0 mm	90-120	DCEN	N/A	18-25	_	Root Pass
2	2 to 3	GTAW	ER80S-G	2.0 mm	90-120	DCEN	N/A	18-25	_	
3 to n	4 to n	SMAW	E8016-B2	3.25 mm	100-130	DCEP	N/A	20-28	_	Fill and Cap Passes

## Additional Notes: This is a DEMO-WPS prepared by online welding software of www.WeldCanada.com

Manufacturer or Contractor's Welding Engineer:
Name: Jim Clark
Signature: J.C.
Title: Welding Engineer
Date: 12, 12, 2005

Authorized by: Name: John Smith Signature: J.S. Title: QA Manager

Date: 12,12, 2005

Heat Treatment (ASME Code's Guideline):

**PREHEAT TABLE:** 

ASME Section I: Preheating from Appendix A (A-100) (a) 250 °F (120 °C) for material which has either a specified minimum tensile strength in excess of 60,000 psi (410 MPa) or a thickness at the joint in excess of 1/2 in. (13 mm): (b) 50 °F (10 °C) for all other materials of P-No. 4 group.

POSTWELD HEAT TREATMENT TABLE:

ASME Section I: Mandatory Requirements for PWHT of Table PW-39

Min. Holding Temperature: 1,200 °F (650 °C)

Min. Holding Time for Weld Thickness (Nominal):

Up to 2 in. (50 mm): 1 hr/in. (2 min/mm), 15 min Min.

Over 2 in. (50 mm) to 5 in. (125 mm): 1 hr/in. (2 min/mm)

Over 5 in. (125 mm): 5 hr plus 15 min for each additional inch over 5 in. (125 mm)

Heating rate: The weldment shall be heated slowly to the holding temperature, Min. 100 °F (55 °C)/hr

Cooling rate: Cool slowly in a still atmosphere to a temperature not exceeding 800 °F (425 °C)

For Non-Mandatory conditions of PWHT, See Notes (1), (2) of Table PW-39

## WPS Qualified Range (ASME IX Guideline):

Qualified Positions (Groove, Fillet): <u>All Positions for Plate or Pipe.</u> Unless specifically required otherwise by the welding variables (QW-250), a qualification in any position qualifies the procedure for all positions. The welding process and electrodes must be suitable for all positions permitted by the WPS (ASME Section IX, QW-203).

(For impact test application, there are some restrictions for welding in vertical-uphill progression position; See ASME Section IX, QW-405.2)

Qualified Thicknesses (Groove, Fillet): 3/16 in. (5 mm) Min., 2T Max. (Plate or Pipe)

[For GMAW-Short Circuit Arc, when T is less than 1/2 in. (13 mm): 1.1T Max. ASME IX, QW-403.10]

[For impact test application, except ESW process: Min. Qualified Thickness is either T or 5/8 in. (16 mm), whichever is less; This variable does not apply when a WPS is qualified with a PWHT above the upper transformation temperature or when an austenitic material is solution annealed after welding. ASME IX, QW-403.6]

[For ferrous base metals other than P-No. 7, 8 and 45 (when test coupon receives a PWHT above the upper transformation temperature): 1.1T Max. ASME IX, QW-407.4]

[For any weld pass greater than 1/2 in. (13 mm) thick: 1.1T Max. (Except GTAW process). ASME IX, QW-403.9] T: Thickness of Test Plate or Pipe Wall in PQR (ASME Section IX, Table QW-451.1)

Qualified Diameters (Groove, Fillet): All Nominal Pipe (Tube) Sizes, within Qualified Thicknesses in PQR

WPS Base Metal P-Numbers Allowed by PQR: (Any metals of the same P-No. 4, plus combination between any metal from P-No. (4)to any metal) from P-No. 3 or P-No. 1 (ASME Section IX, QW-424))

Qualified WPS Filler Metal Allowed by PQR: Only Filler Metal categories with the same F-number and same A-number tested in PQR. Any electrode diameter sizes can be used in WPS, as it is not an essential variable for the most process and conditions. For Non-impacted test applications only, filler metal classification within an SFA specification, with the same F-number and the same A-number and the same minimum tensile strength and the same nominal chemical composition can be used in WPS. (ASME Section IX, QW-250)